

EDUCATION IN HONG KONG, 1858-1894

BISHOP TIMOLEONE RAIMONDI'S EPOCH

PATRICIA LIVRAGA

M. Ed. DISSERTATION

THE UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG

1994

Table of Contents

Declaration	I
Acknowledgments	II
Abstract	III
Table of Contents	IV-V
I. Introduction.....	1
II. Methodology	8
- Historical Research.....	8
- Historical Research Implemented.....	8
- Analyzing Outcomes.....	16
III. Historical Overview of the Period.....	19
a. Development in Europe.....	19
b. The Hong Kong Environment: social and political aspects.....	25
c. The Hong Kong Educational Scene.....	31
d. The Hong Kong Catholic Mission - Development Stages.....	44
IV. Raimondi - the Historical Figure	65
a. Biographical Note.....	65
b. Personality Traits.....	68
c. Raimondi's Roles.....	70
d. A Relationship Set.....	72
e. Raimondi and the Government.....	79
f. Raimondi's Educational Establishments.....	81
V. Raimondi's Vision of Education.....	86
a. Documents.....	87
b. Mission Statement.....	89
c. Educational Concepts.....	91
d. Curricula.....	95
e. Teachers.....	96
f. Scholars.....	98
g. Functions of Education.....	100

VI. Partners With The Government in The Provision of Elementary Education: The Grant-in-Aid Scheme - Genesis and Development.....	102
a. The Catholic Position.....	102
b. The Secular Position.....	110
c. The Facts.....	112
d. Some Emerging Questions.....	118
VII. Girls' Education.....	125
A. Girls' Schools in 19th Century Hong Kong...	125
B. Catholic Schools for Girls.....	130
- The Italian Convent School.....	133
VIII. Two Important Issues: Language in Education and Teacher Recruitment.....	147
Language in Education.....	148
a. The Public Scene.....	148
b. Raimondi's Language Policy.....	153
c. The Effects of English Teaching.....	159
Teacher Recruitment.....	161
a. The 19th Century Panorama.....	161
b. Raimondi and Teacher Recruitment.....	164
IX. Conclusion.....	173
Shortcomings.....	173
Achievements.....	178
Further On.....	183
Appendices.....	186
Appendix A.....	186
Appendix B.....	188
Appendix C.....	190
Appendix D.....	194
Appendix E.....	195
Appendix F.....	200
Appendix G.....	219
Appendix H.....	221
Appendix I.....	222
Appendix J.....	230
Appendix K.....	232
Appendix L.....	236
Bibliography.....	239
A. Primary Sources.....	239
B. Secondary Sources.....	241